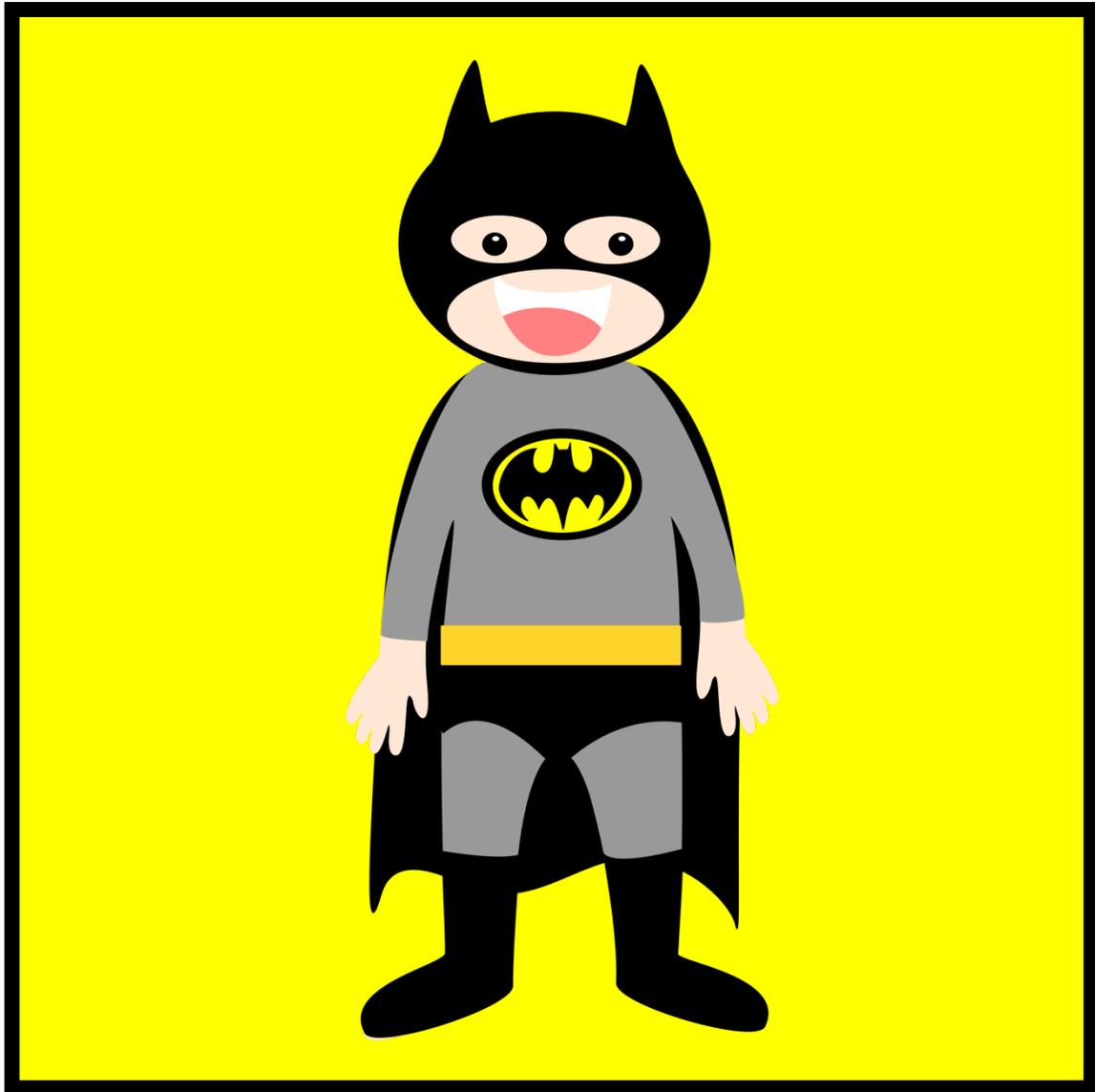
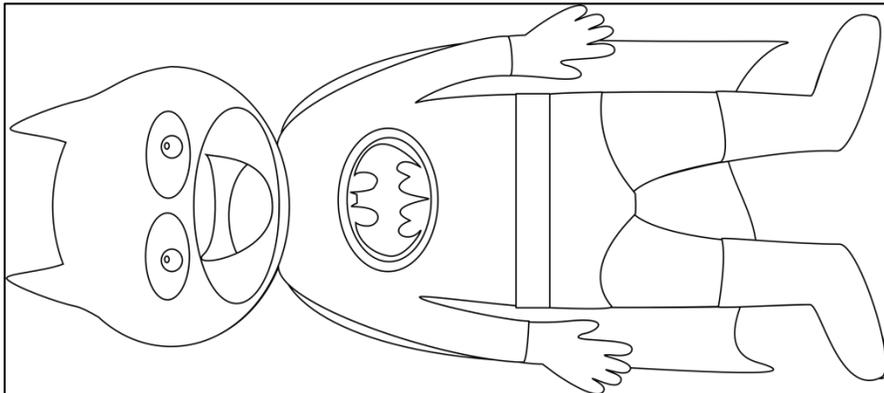


Les super-héros

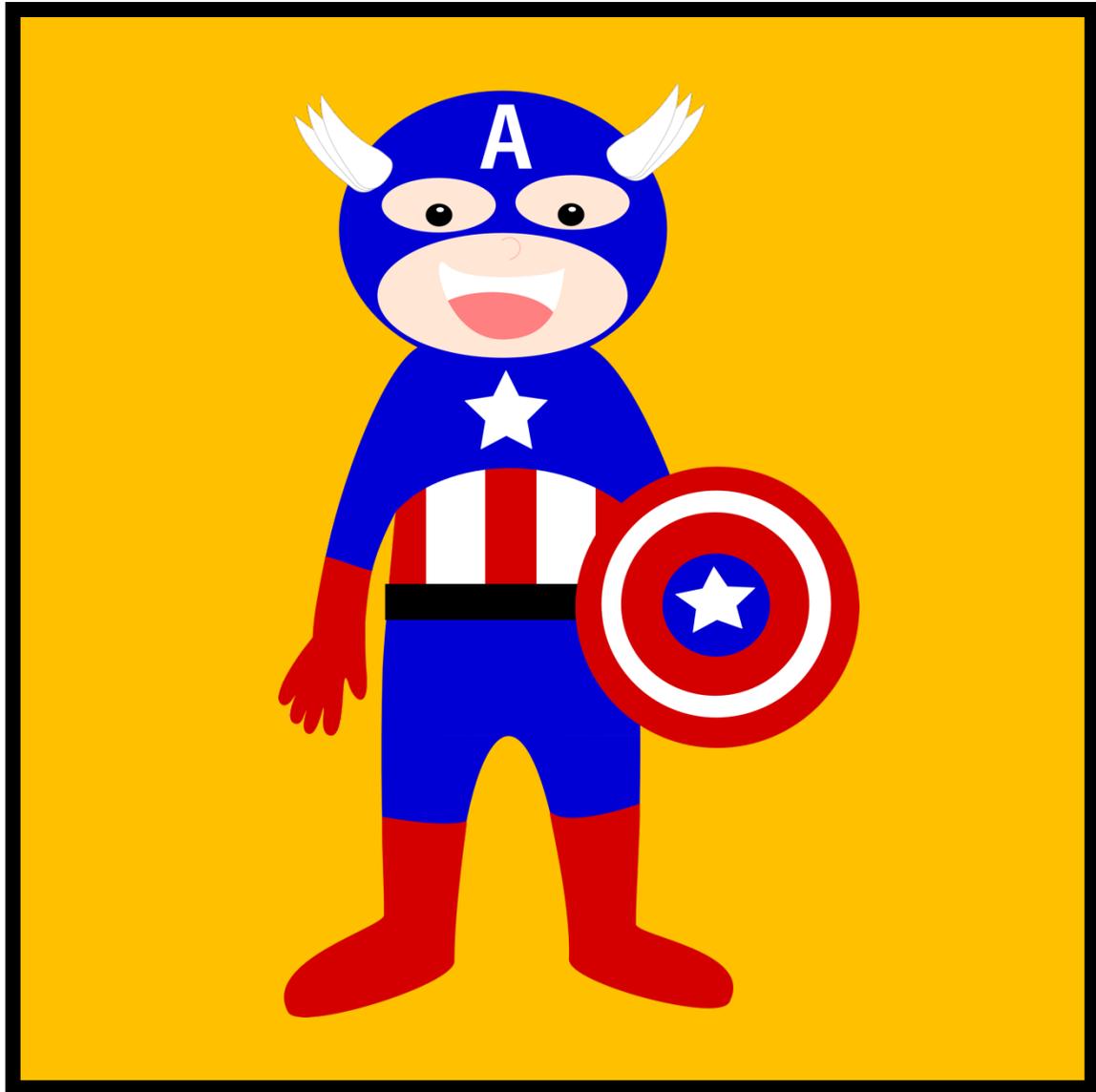


Batman

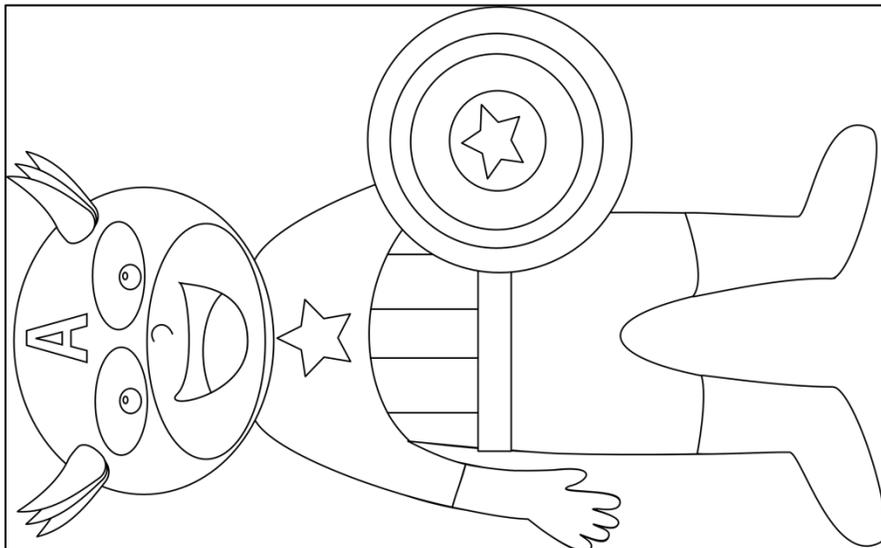


Batman

Les super-héros

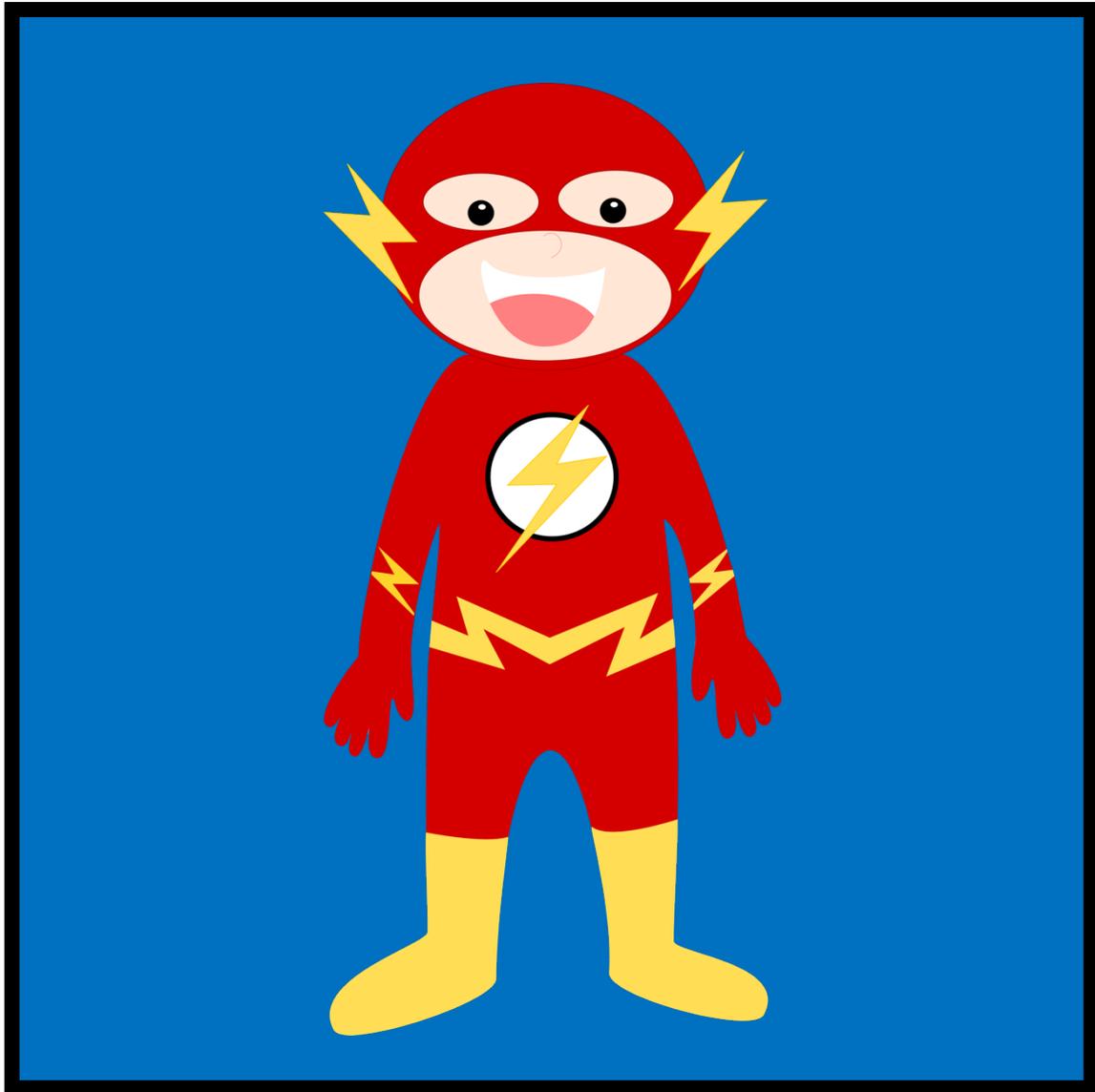


Captain America

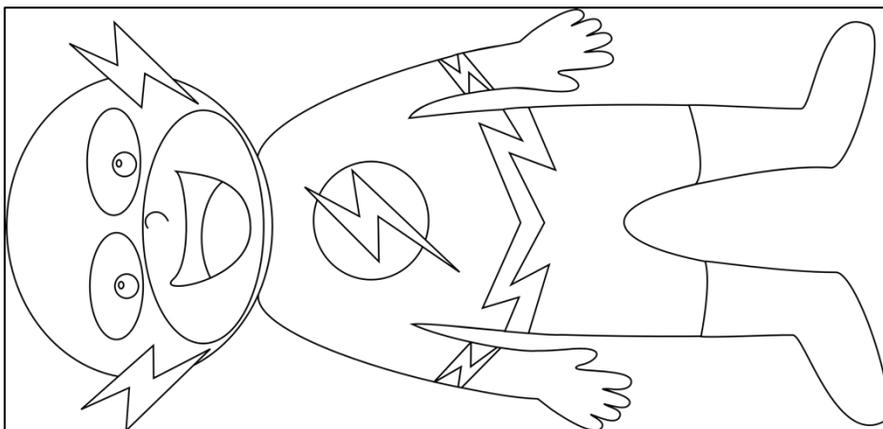


Captain America

Les super-héros

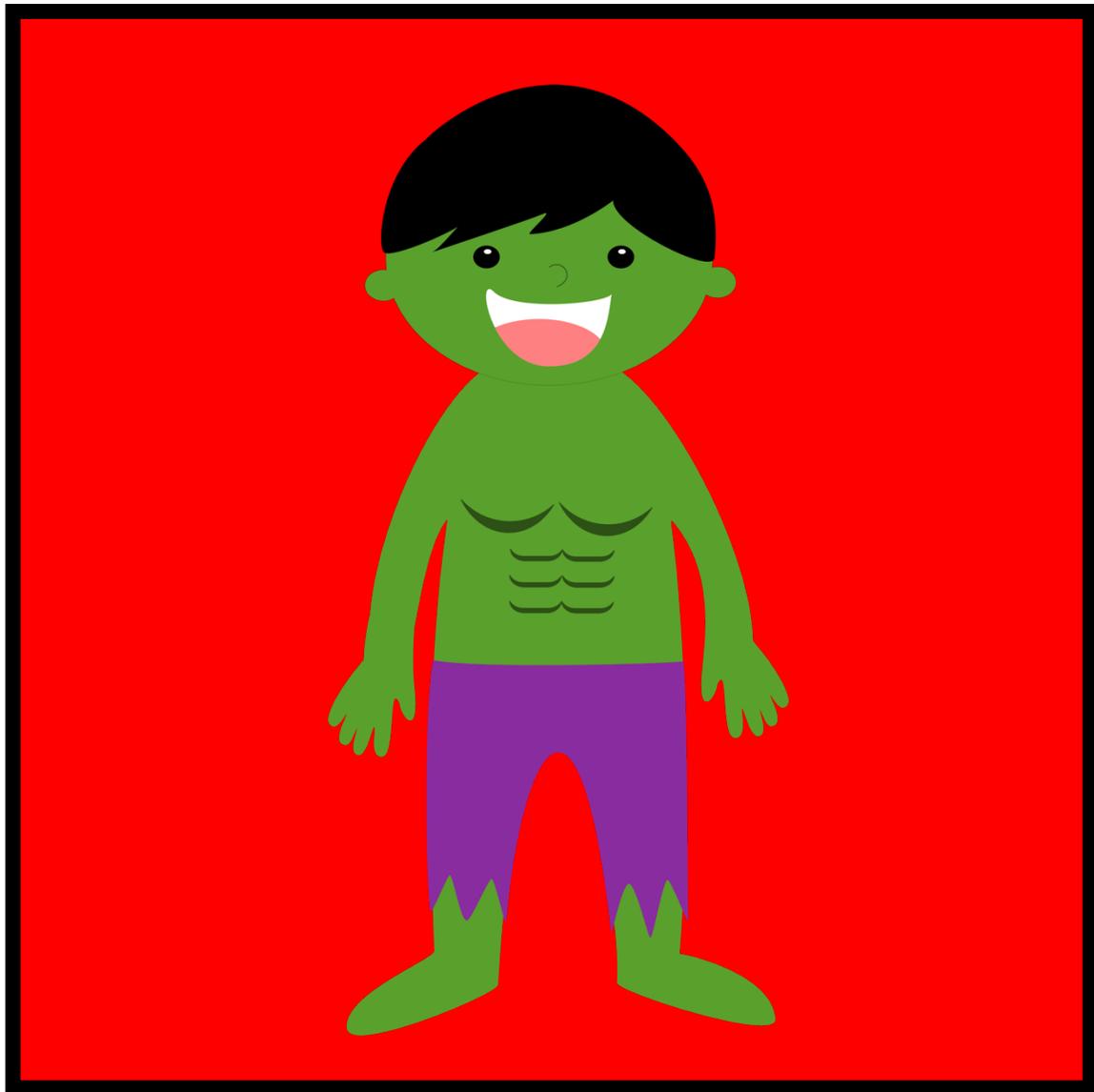


Flash

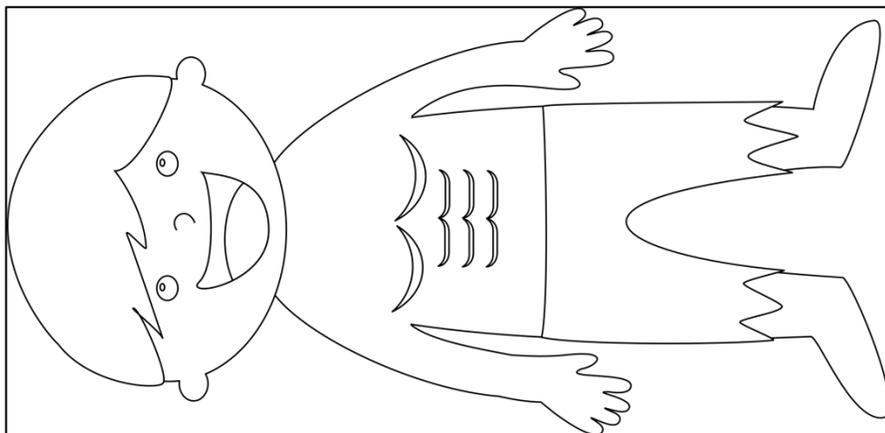


Flash

Les super-héros

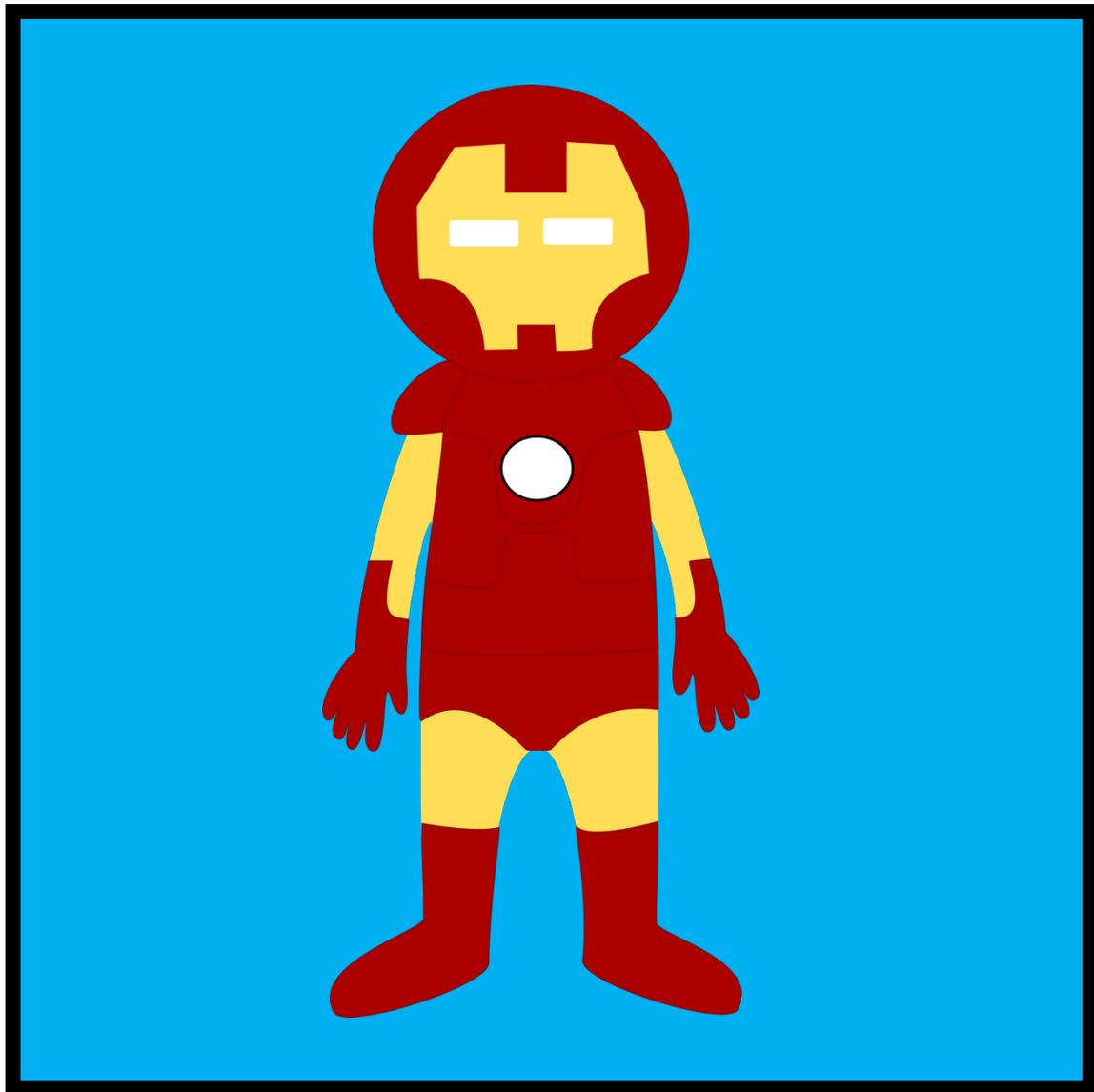


Hulk

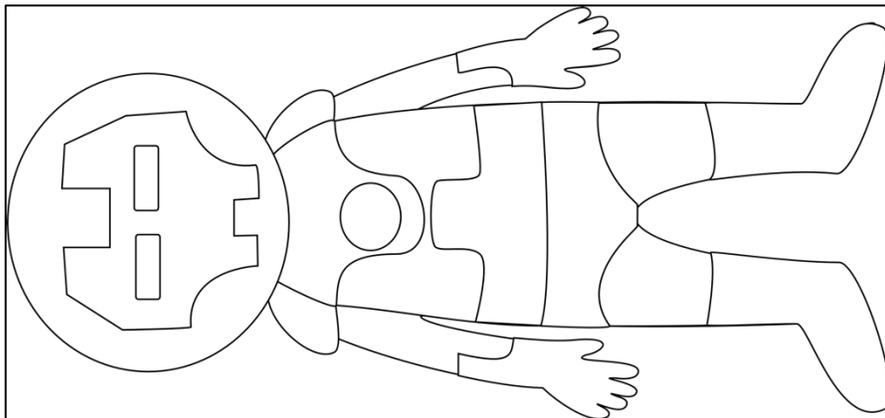


Hulk

Les super-héros

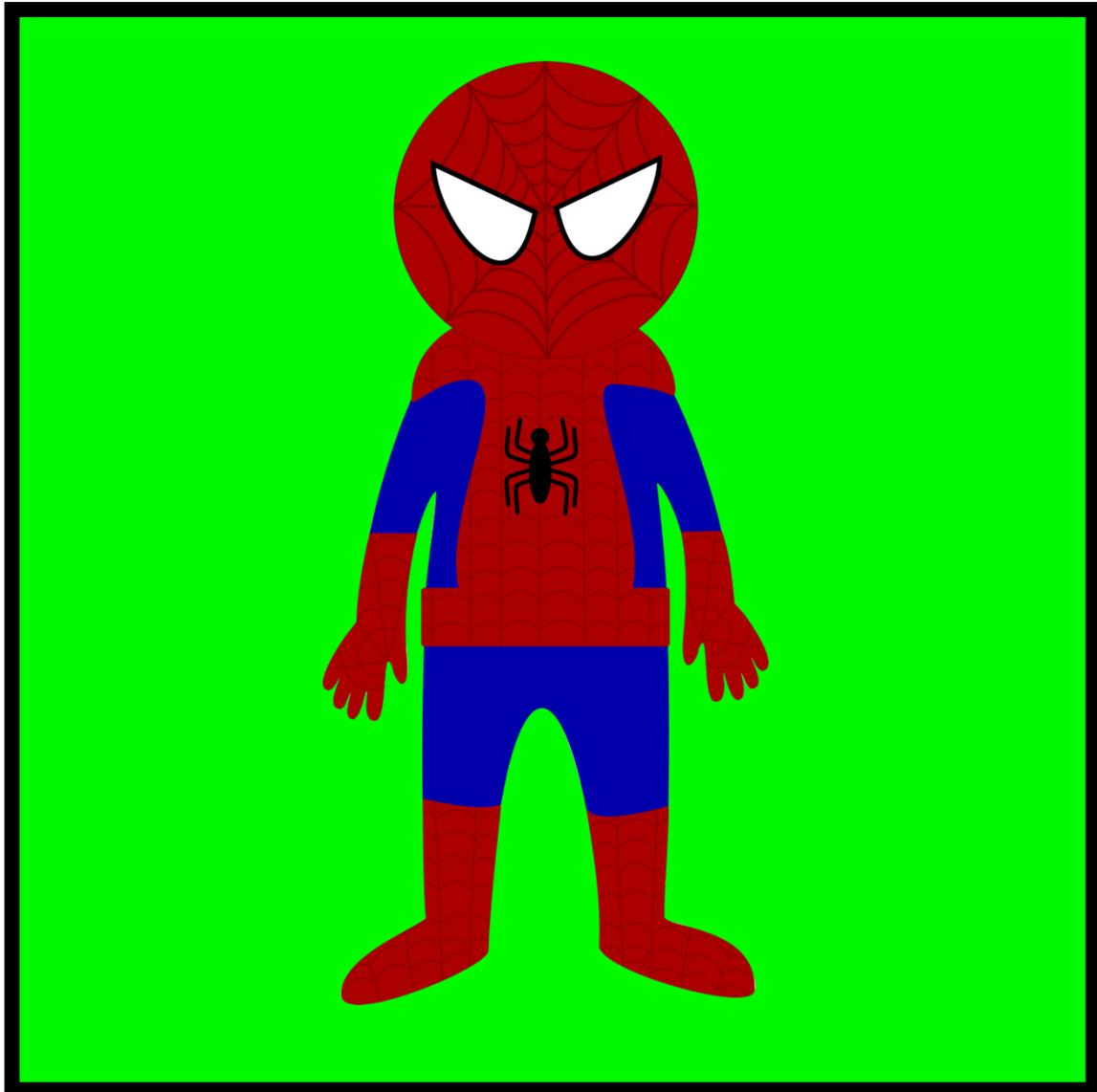


Iron Man

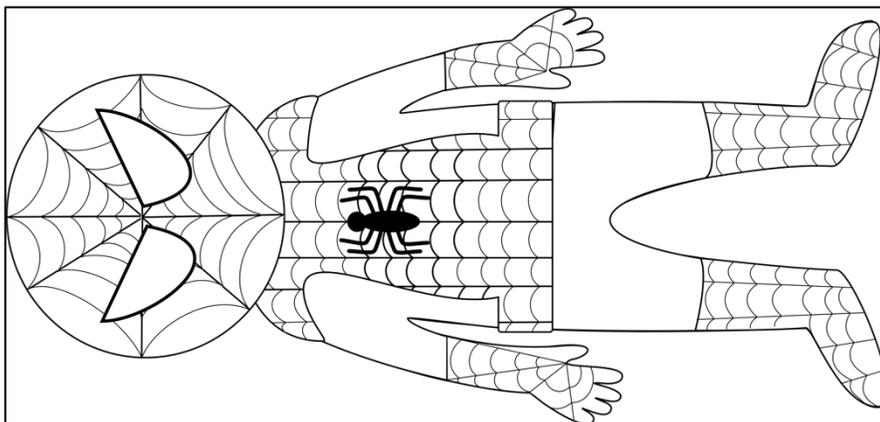


Iron Man

Les super-héros

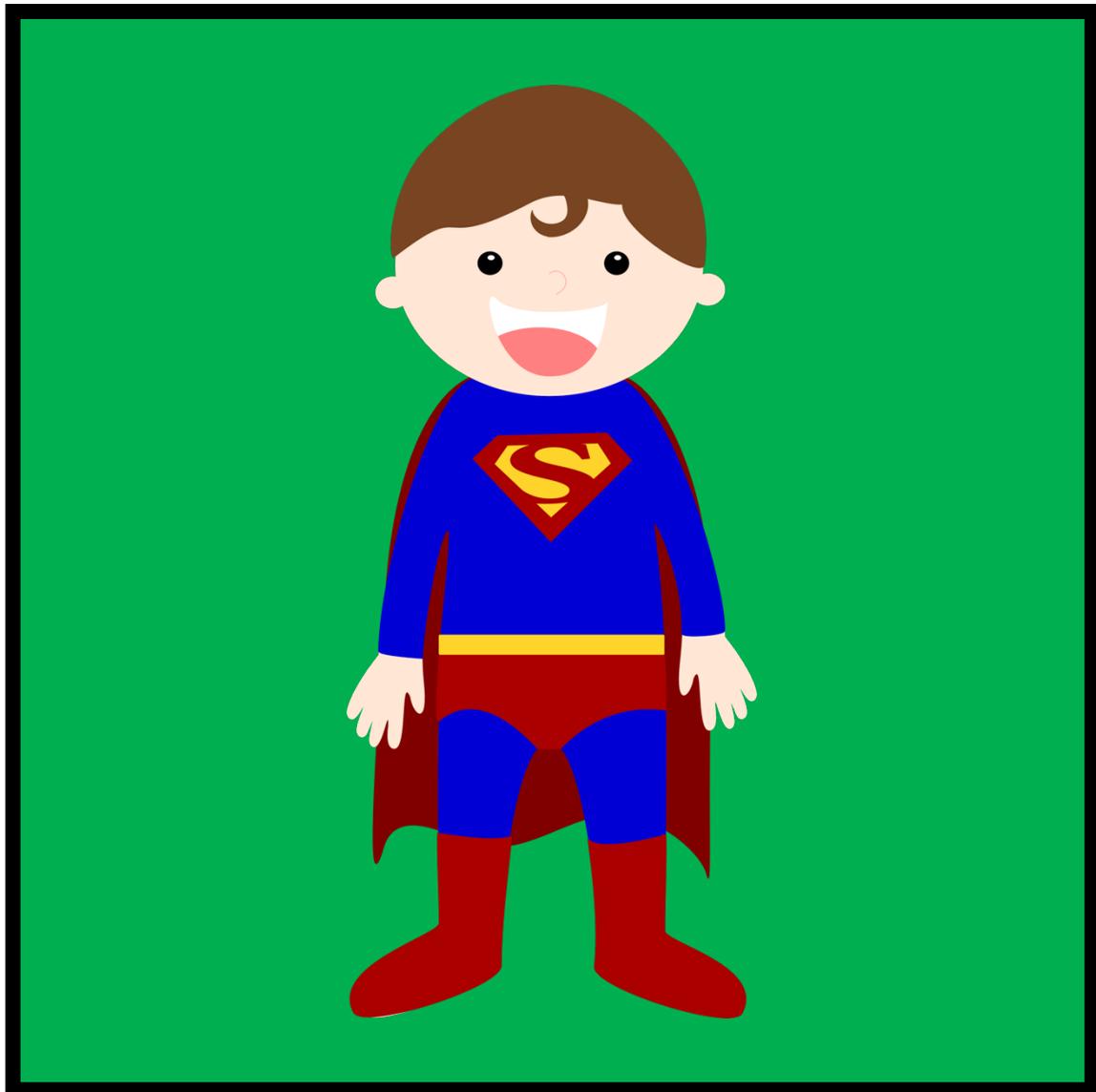


Spider-Man

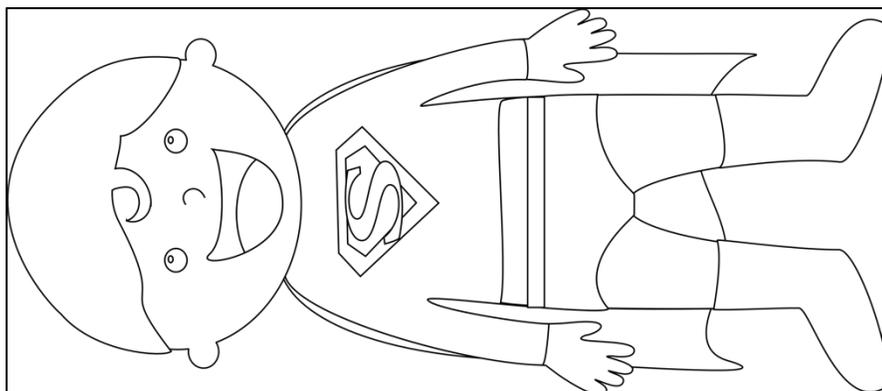


Spider-Man

Les super-héros



Superman

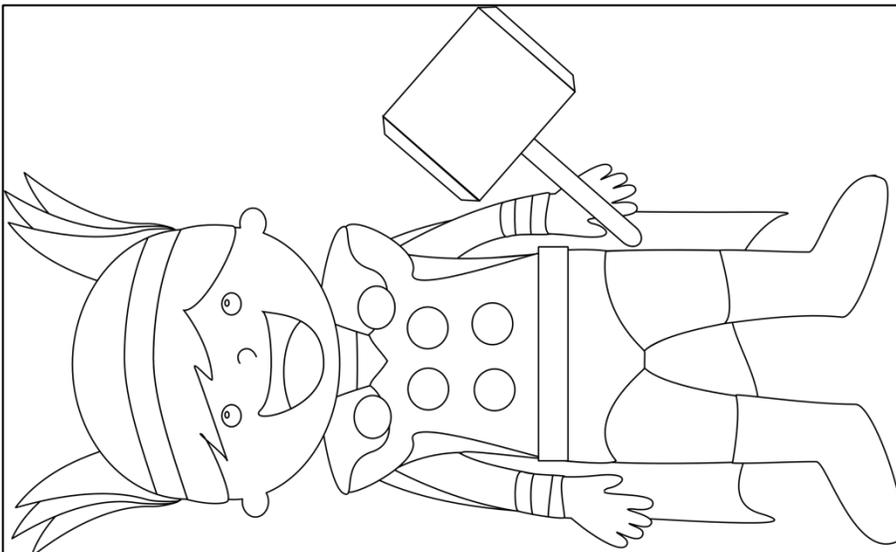


Superman

Les super-héros



Thor

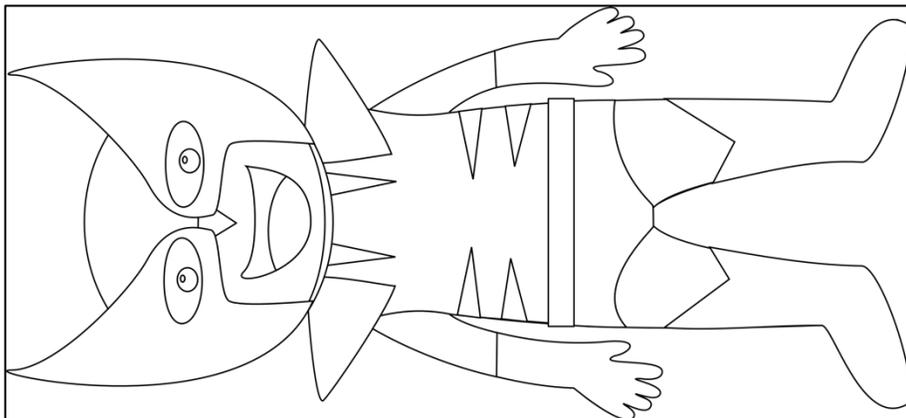


Thor

Les super-héros

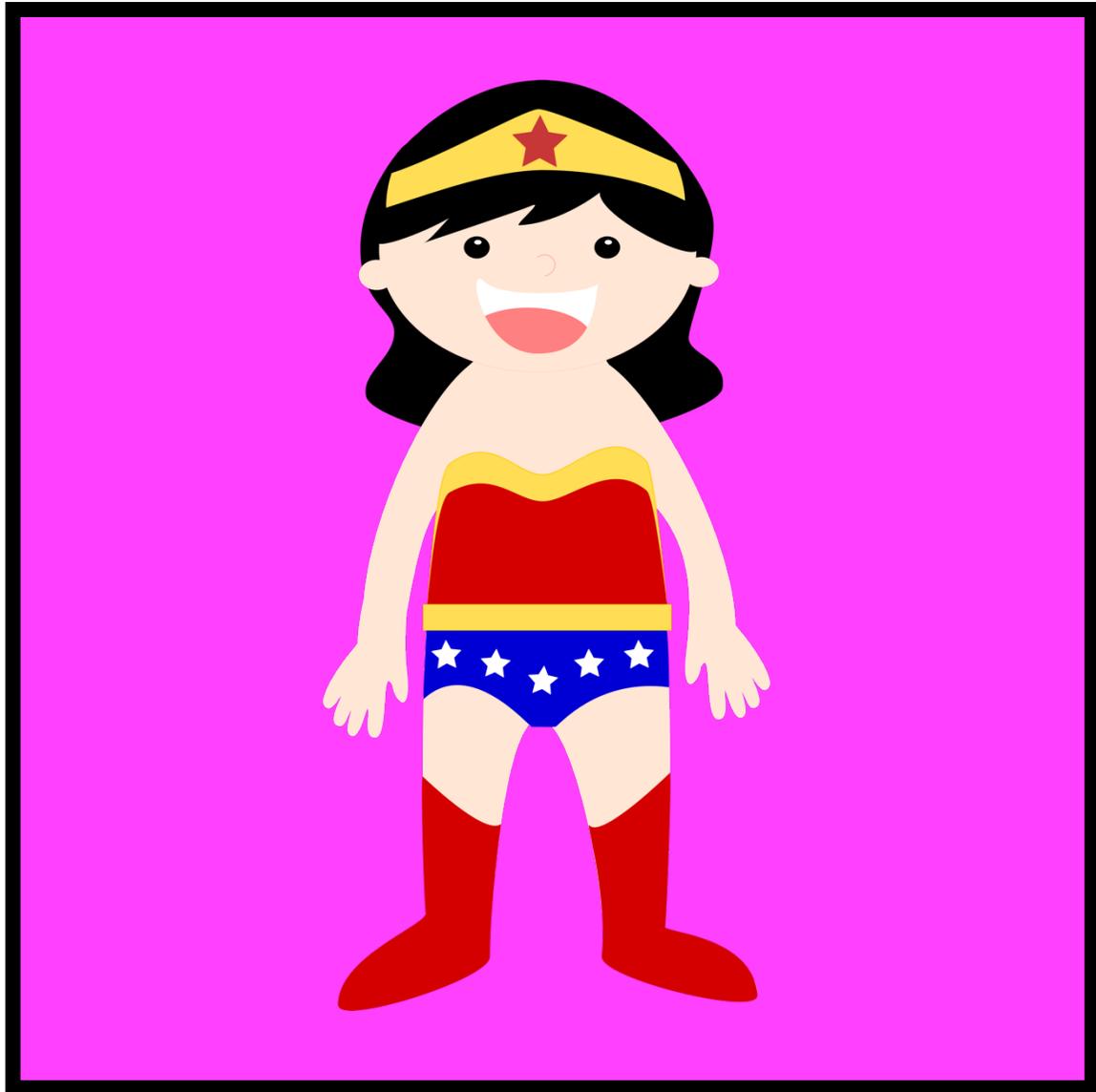


Wolverine

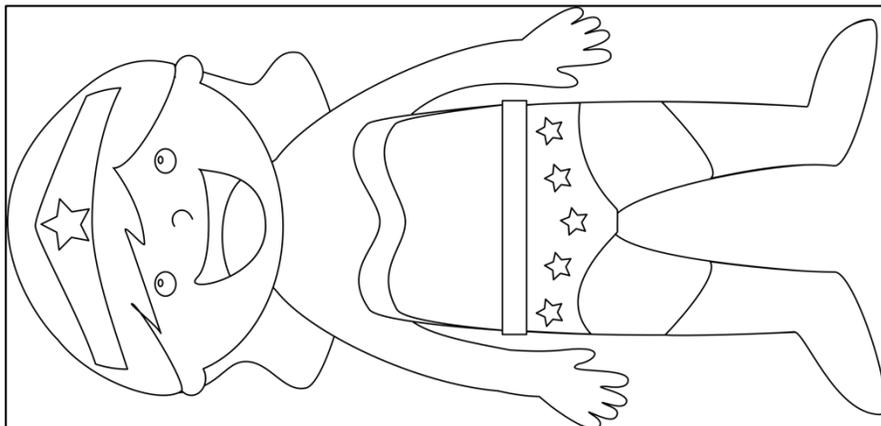


Wolverine

Les super-héros



Wonder Woman



Wonder Woman